# SD State Standards Disaggregated English Language Arts

Strand:Reading for Informational TextAnchor Standard:Key Ideas and DetailsGrade	level: 11-12
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### **Standards Relating to Key Ideas & Details**

11-12.RI.1 Accurately cite strong, relevant, and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

11-12.RI.2 Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text to support analysis.

11-12.RI.3 Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.

Key Ideas and Details: Relevance and Essential Questions: What's the point?			
<b>Essential Questions</b> (Drive Intellectual Curiosity-The Hook)	<b>Big Idea Statements</b> (What students need to discover)		
Why is it necessary to cite evidence to support analysis of what the text directly and indirectly says?	Citing evidence assures a correlation between the text and an analysis or claim.		
Why is it necessary to know how to accurately cite a source?	Accurately citing sources helps avoid plagiarism and reinforces support for a claim.		
Why does an author develop central ideas within a text?	An author develops central ideas that support ideas or claims.		
What is the impact of the author's use of sequence of events and presentation of ideas?	An author's purposeful choice of sequencing and presentation of ideas supports the message and/or purpose.		

Learning Progression: Key Ideas & Details (11-12.RI.1 11-12.RI.2 11-12.RI.3)			
Correlating Standard in Previous Year	Number Sequence & Standard	Correlating Standard in Following Year	
9-10.RI.1 Cite strong, relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	11-12.RI.1 Accurately cite strong, relevant, and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.	N/A	
9-10.RI.2 Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it is introduced, built, and refined by	11-12.RI.2 Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex	N/A	

specific details; provide an objective summary of the text to support analysis.	analysis; provide an objective summary of the text to support analysis.	
9-10.RI.3 Analyze how the author structures an analysis or series of ideas or events, including sequence, introduction, development, and explicit and implicit connections.	11-12.RI.3 Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.	N/A

Rigor and Cognitive Complexity			
Know (Factual)	Understand (Conceptual) The students will understand that:	Do (Procedural/ Application)	
<ul> <li>11-12.RI.1</li> <li>Relevant evidence</li> <li>Complex analysis</li> <li>Inferences based on textual evidence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>11-12.RI.1 Thorough analysis of text involves citing evidence from a text.</li> <li>The author might not explicitly state all that he/she wants readers to understand.</li> <li>Different interpretations may be supported by the same evidence.</li> <li>Some of an author's message comes from inferences beyond the printed text.</li> <li>For evidence to be relevant, it must directly correlate to the claim.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>11-12.RI.1 Cite evidence to support one's interpretation of a text. </li> <li>Compare and contrast evidence found within a text.</li> <li>Determine what is left for the reader to decide.</li> <li>Determine relevancy of evidence.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>11-12.RI.2</li> <li>Objective</li> <li>Subjective</li> <li>Complex themes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>11-12.RI.2 Multiple central ideas interact throughout a text to provide a complex account.</li> <li>Objective summaries do not include personal viewpoints.</li> <li>Informational works have recognizable depth.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>11-12.RI.2 Analyze idea development.</li><li>Cite textual support.</li><li>Evaluate interconnected themes.</li><li>Construct an objective summary.</li></ul>	
11-12.RI.3 • Sequencing	<b>11-12.RI.3</b> An author chooses purposeful sequence.	<ul><li><b>11-12.RI.3</b></li><li>Analyze how sequencing conveys complex ideas.</li><li>Analyze the interaction of ideas and how they are developed throughout a text.</li></ul>	

#### **Student Friendly Language**

#### 11-12.RI.1

I can analyze a text and find specific examples to support my claim/analysis.

I can take the hints an author gives me and make inferences about what the author really means.

I can properly cite evidence found in a text.

I can determine whether evidence is relevant to my claim/analysis.

#### 11-12.RI.2

I can identify two or more central ideas of a text.

I can provide textual support to describe and demonstrate how central ideas interact and build throughout the work. I can provide an objective summary about a text.

#### 11-12.RI.3

I can explain how an event in a text relates to other events. I can offer supported opinions about why an author chose the sequence of events in a text.

#### **Key Vocabulary**

<ul> <li>11-12.RI.1</li> <li>Textual analysis</li> <li>Citation</li> <li>Explicit</li> <li>Inference</li> <li>Relevance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>11-12.RI.2</li> <li>Analyze</li> <li>Central idea</li> <li>Objective</li> <li>Subjective</li> </ul>	11-12.RI.3 Complexity Sequencing	
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**Relevance and Applications:** How might the grade level expectation be applied at home, on the job or in a real-world, relevant context?

Students need to be able to value evidence in support of text. Problem-solvers in any profession need to make accurate inferences about text including evaluations, contracts, diagnostic reports, and other informational processes and procedures.

Learning to justify an interpretation of any message requires demonstrating that an inference, claim, or analysis was supported with valid evidence. Being able to decipher what any text says and, more importantly, what it doesn't say is a relevant skill.

The skill of recognizing the development of multiple ideas and objectively summarizing them is key to effective communication.

Being able to follow the sequence of events is important when reading any type of informational text for full understanding.

#### Resources

https://doe.sd.gov/octe/ELA-resources.aspx

## **Achievement Level Descriptors**

### Key Ideas & Details:

11-12.RI.1 Accurately cite strong, relevant, and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

11-12.RI.2 Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text to support analysis.

11-12.RI.3 Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
should be able to	In grade-level texts, students should be able to	should be able to	texts, students should be
			able to
<ul> <li>Use explicit details to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use explicit details to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adequately summarize</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Thoroughly summarize</li> </ul>
minimally summarize central	partially summarize central	central ideas/key events,	central ideas/key events,
ideas/key events,	ideas/key events,	procedures or topics and	procedures or topics and
procedures or topics and	procedures or topics and	subtopics using adequate	subtopics using supporting
subtopics and identify textual	subtopics using limited	supporting ideas and	ideas and relevant, well-
evidence that minimally	supporting ideas or relevant	relevant details; and identify	chosen details; and identify
supports simple inferences	details; and identify textual	and explain sufficient and	and analyze substantial and
or conclusions.	evidence that partially	relevant textual evidence	relevant textual evidence
	supports inferences or	that adequately supports	that thoroughly supports
Provide minimal evidence	conclusions.	inferences or conclusions.	inferences or conclusions.
that they can use limited			
reasoning and a limited	<ul> <li>Provide partial evidence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide evidence that they</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provide evidence that they</li> </ul>
range of textual evidence to	that they can apply	can apply reasoning and an	can apply insightful
support explanations of	reasoning and an adequate	adequate range of textual	reasoning and a thorough
author's presentation of	range of textual evidence to	evidence to justify analyses	range of textual evidence to
information; and they can	justify analyses of author's	of author's presentation of	justify analyses of author's
analyze connections in the	presentation of information;	information; and that they	presentation of information;
development of ideas/events	and that they can analyze	can adequately analyze how	and that they can thoroughly
or in development of topics,	connections in the	connections are made in the	analyze how connections are
themes, or simple rhetorical	development of ideas/events	development of complex	made in the development of
features.	or in development of topics,	ideas/events or in	complex ideas/events or in
	themes, or some rhetorical	development of topics,	development of topics,
Provide minimal evidence	features.	themes, or rhetorical	themes, or rhetorical
that they can identify aspects		features.	features.
of text structures or genre-	Provide partial evidence		
specific features or formats	that they can identify some	-	Provide thorough evidence
and minimally identify and/or	aspects of text structures or	that they can relate text	that they can evaluate the
explain relationships	genre-specific features or	structures or genre-specific	effectiveness of text
between text structures or	formats and indicate some	features or formats and	structures or genre-specific
text features and meanings.	relationships between text	integrate information or	features or formats and
	structures or text features on	analyze the impact on	analyze the impact on

<ul> <li>Minimally analyze the</li> </ul>	meaning or presentation.	meaning or presentation.	meaning or presentation,
figurative or connotative			integrating visual and word
meanings of words and	<ul> <li>Partially analyze the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adequately analyze the</li> </ul>	information.
phrases or identify	figurative or connotative	figurative or connotative	
denotative meanings used in	meanings of words and	meanings of words and	<ul> <li>Thoroughly analyze the</li> </ul>
context and make	phrases used in context and	phrases used in context and	figurative or connotative
connections.	partially explain these word	explain the impact of these	meanings of words and
	choices on meaning and	word choices on meaning	phrases used in context and
	tone.	and tone.	thoroughly explain the
			impact of these word choices
			on meaning and tone.