

SD State Standards Disaggregated English Language Arts

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| Strand: | Reading for Informational Text | Anchor Standard: | Craft and Structure | Grade level: | 6 |
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Standards Relating to Craft and Structure

6.RI.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.

6.RI.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.

6.RI.6 Determine an author’s point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.

Craft and Structure: Relevance and Essential Questions: What’s the point?

| <i>Essential Questions</i> <i>(Drive Intellectual Curiosity-The Hook)</i> | <i>Big Idea Statements</i> <i>(What students need to discover)</i> |
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| How can students figure out the meaning of a word or phrase using the text? | Context clues help students discover what an unknown word or phrase means. |
| How does a section of text affect the overall structure of the text? | Determine how form relates to function and how a part relates to a whole in informational text. |
| How does an author’s word choice impact the story’s development? | Understand how the author develops a point of view of the speaker in the text. |
| | A section of text can impact how students view the selected text. |

Learning Progression: Craft and Structure (6.RI.4 6.RI.5 6.RI.6)

| Correlating Standard in Previous Year | Number Sequence & Standard | Correlating Standard in Following Year |
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| 5.RI.4 Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area. | 6.RI.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings. | 7.RI.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how specific word choice affects meaning and tone. |
| 5.RI.5 Compare and contrast the overall text structure and the presentation of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts (description, chronology, comparison, cause/effect, and problem/solution). | 6.RI.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas. | 7.RI.5 Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas. |

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| 5.RI.6 Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent. | 6.RI.6 Determine an author’s point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text. | 7.RI.6 Determine an author’s point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her viewpoint from that of others. |
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Rigor and Cognitive Complexity

| Know (Factual) | Understand (Conceptual) The students will understand that: | Do (Procedural/ Application) |
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| <p>6.RI.4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determining figurative meaning Deciphering connotative meaning Determine technical meaning Distinguishing between technical, connotative and denotative meanings. <p>6.RI.5</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying structural elements (sentence, paragraph, chapter, section) Development of text structure <p>6.RI.6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establishing point of view Author’s point of view | <p>6.RI.4 Word choice has an impact on meaning.</p> <p>6.RI.5 Different structural elements of text impact understanding. Text design develops literary elements.</p> <p>6.RI.6 An author has a purpose for writing. An author’s point of view may be different than a reader’s point of view. Different topics may have different points of view. All text has a point of view which the author uses express the concept.</p> | <p>6.RI.4 Determine and interpret the meaning of unfamiliar words by using resources (dictionary, thesaurus, etc.). Interpret technical, connotative and figurative meaning. Manipulate word choice to impact meaning and tone.</p> <p>6.RI.5 Analyze/Distinguish how a particular piece of a text impacts and contributes to the content. Develop the ability to recognize how form relates to function and how a part relates to a whole.</p> <p>6.RI.6 Identify an author’s point of view or purpose in a text. Explain or recognize how the author’s purpose affects the interpretation of text.</p> |

Student Friendly Language

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| <p>6.RI.4 I can figure out the meanings of words and phrases in a piece of nonfiction text.</p> <p>6.RI.5 I can think about how various sections in a piece of nonfiction fit into the overall structure of a text and how that affects the development of the ideas in the text.</p> <p>6.RI.6 I can determine an author’s point of view in a text and explain how it is presented in the text.</p> |
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Key Vocabulary

6.RI.4

- Technical meaning
- Connotative meaning
- Figurative meaning

6.RI.5

- Structure
- Development
- Analyze
- Text structure
- Section
- Paragraph

6.RI.6

- Author
- Point of view
- Develop
- Narrator
- Speaker in text

Relevance and Applications: How might the skills in the standards be applied at home, on the job or in a real-world, relevant context?

We need to know this in order to read research-based text to enhance learning.
We need to know this so we can understand academic writing.

Resources

<https://doe.sd.gov/octe/ELA-resources.aspx>

Achievement Level Descriptors

Craft and Structure:

6.RI.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.

6.RI.5 Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.

6.RI.6 Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.

| Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 |
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| <p>In grade-level texts, students should be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide evidence that they can minimally identify few figurative, connotative and technical meanings of domain-specific and academic words with multiple meanings, based on context, word relationships, word structures, and differentiating vocabulary meanings. • Provide evidence that they can, with significant support, minimally analyze how little information, including sentences, chapters, or sections, as well as the author's point of view or purpose in a text, is organized and presented to develop few ideas, integrating few ideas and information. | <p>In grade-level texts, students should be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide evidence that they can partially identify some figurative, connotative and technical meanings of domain-specific and academic words with multiple meanings, based on context, word relationships, word structures, and differentiating vocabulary meanings. • Provide evidence that they can, with minimal support, partially analyze how some information, including sentences, chapters, or sections, as well as the author's point of view or purpose in a text, is organized and presented to develop ideas, integrating some ideas and information. | <p>In grade-level texts, students should be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide adequate evidence that they can identify figurative, connotative and technical meanings of domain-specific and academic words with multiple meanings, based on context, word relationships, word structures, and differentiating vocabulary meanings. • Provide adequate evidence that they can analyze how information, including sentences, chapters, or sections, as well as the author's point of view or purpose in a text, is organized and presented to develop ideas, integrating all ideas and information. | <p>In grade-level and higher texts, students should be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide evidence that they can identify most figurative, connotative and technical meanings of domain-specific and academic words with multiple meanings, based on context, word relationships, word structures, and differentiating vocabulary meanings. • Provide evidence that they can thoroughly analyze how information, including sentences, chapters, or sections, as well as the author's point of view or purpose in a text, is organized and presented to develop ideas, integrating all ideas and information. |

