Program Model Type	Focus	Students	Delivery	Staff
Transitional Bilingual or Early-Exit Bilingual Education	Develop literacy in English while developing some literacy skills in the native language	ELs with same native language	Instruction is delivered in both languages – instruction may be heavier in native language in early grades and transition to mostly English in later grade levels	Bilingual Teacher
Dual Language or Two- way Immersion	Develop literacy in the native language and in English	ELs with common native language and native English speakers who want to learn that language	Instruction is delivered in both languages	Bilingual Teacher
ESL or ELD (English Language Development)	Develop English language proficiency	EL students and possibly other native English-speaking students who need assistance with academic English	Instruction using ELD standards to teach English (students may use native language supports)	EL Teacher
Content Classes with Integrated ESL Support	Develop English language proficiency and content knowledge	ELs and can include native English speakers	Instruction uses rigorous content standards, English Language Development standards and specific strategies and techniques to teach English and content together	EL Teacher
Newcomer Program	Develop beginning English language skills, introduce core academic skills and provide support for acculturation to the US and school	New ELs to the US educational system with an entry level of English language proficiency or EL students with Severely Interrupted Formal Education	Instruction is delivered in English with native language support from Bilingual staff and peers when possible – units designed for students to succeed in US schools and transition students to regular classrooms within a year	EL Teacher
Other – Push-in ELL	Develop English language proficiency	EL students and possibly other native English speaking students who need assistance with academic English	Instruction in English using co- teaching and planning to make the lesson comprehensible, provide additional language support within the classroom related to the mainstream lesson or bilingual staff may provide native language support in the mainstream classroom	Bilingual or EL Teacher
Other – Extended Instructional Day	Focus varies, based on student needs	ELs	Instruction is delivered outside of the regular instructional school day	Bilingual or EL Teacher