# South Dakota Social Studies Unpacked Standards Template

Anchor Standard:	C.3 Students will explain how the Constitution organizes the government of the United States.			
Grade Level/Band Standard:	3.C.3.1 Identify why laws and responsibilities are needed in a community and why there are legal consequences.			
Student Friendly Language:	I can explain why my community needs laws and consequences.			
What prior knowledge do students need to have to be successful on this standard?				
What a law is and how it is made.				
Students Will Know (Factual Knowledge)		Students will Understand (Historical Inquiry)	Students Will be Able to Do (Performance Based)	
<ul> <li>Difference between laws and rules</li> <li>Definition of law</li> <li>Consequence</li> <li>Civil society</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Communities need laws and consequences to maintain a civil society.</li> <li>Communities need reasonable consequences for laws that are broken.</li> <li>Each citizen is responsible for following the laws.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describe the difference between a rule and a law.</li> <li>Explain the need for laws in a society.</li> <li>Explain why consequences are necessary when laws are broken.</li> </ul>	
Vocabulary (Key Terms Used by Teachers and Students)		What are possible misconceptions students may have with respect to this standard?		
<ul> <li>Law</li> <li>Rule</li> <li>Consequence</li> <li>Civil society</li> <li>Responsibilities</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>The consequences for breaking a law.</li> <li>Consequences no matter the age.</li> </ul>		
OSEUS Connection				
Essential Understa	Descriptive Connection Between Social Studies and OSEU:			

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OSEU 1 OSEU 4	<ul> <li>Oceti Sakowin tribal responsibilities involve communal stewardship, by improving the land base and natural gifts.</li> <li>The Oceti Sakowin unwritten rules promote harmony, compromise, a sense of order and group cohesion protect freedoms.</li> </ul>			
Vertical Alignment				
Previous Learning Connections     Tell about laws in my community and how these laws are made.	<ul> <li>Current Learning Connections</li> <li>The connection between a law and its consequence.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Future Learning Connections</li> <li>Citizens have the power to create rules and laws to protect responsibilities and protect freedoms.</li> </ul>		

## C3 Framework Relevant Skills and Applications

#### **Constructing Compelling Questions:**

- D1.1.3-5. Explain why compelling questions are important to the others (e.g., peers, adults).
- D1.2.3-5. Identify disciplinary concepts and ideas associated with a compelling question that are open to different interpretations.

#### **Constructing Supporting Questions:**

• D1.4.3-5. Explain how supporting questions help answer compelling questions in an inquiry.

#### **Determining Helpful Resources:**

• D1.5.3-5. Determine the kinds of sources that will be helpful in answering compelling and supporting questions, taking into consideration the different opinions people have about how to answer the questions.

### **Evaluating Sources and Using Evidence:**

• D3.1.3-5. Gather relevant information from multiple sources while using the origin, structure, and context to guide the selection.

### **Developing Claims and Using Evidence:**

• D3.3.3-5. Identify evidence that draws information from multiple sources in response to compelling questions.

## Communicating Conclusions:

• D4.2.3-5. Construct explanations using reasoning, correct sequence, examples, and details with relevant information and data.

#### Example strategies to reach depth and intention of the standard

- Venn Diagram
  - Example: Compare laws to consequences
- Summarize laws and reasonable consequences that students see in their community, state, and country.

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### **Possible Civic Engagement Activities**

effective civic engagement. Civic engagement can include research, advocacy, direct or indirect action.				
Activity:	Description on How to Use the Activity and How it Meets the Grade Level:			
<ul> <li>Create a short public service announcement addressing the school/ community rules and the consequences that follow</li> <li>Classroom or Virtual Visit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creating a public service announcement for the students at the school to address the school/community rules and the consequences will ensure each student knows that rules cannot be broken without some consequence following it.</li> <li>Invite a judge, police officer and lawyer to come and visit with the class on the consequences</li> </ul>			
• Classroom or Virtual Visit	of breaking laws.			