



Teacher Hand Scoring System User Guide

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction to the User Guide	1
Organization of the User Guide	1
Document Conventions.....	1
Intended Audience	1
Additional Resources.....	2
Overview of the Teacher Hand Scoring System	3
THSS User Roles.....	3
Accessing the Teacher Hand Scoring System	4
Logging in to THSS	4
Switching Between the South Dakota Smarter Balanced Systems	4
Using the Teacher Hand Scoring System	6
Overview of the Response List Page.....	6
Filtering the Response List Table.....	7
Sorting the Response List Table.....	8
Scoring Responses	8
Entering Scores for Responses	8
Completing Item Responses.....	10
Reassigning Responses.....	10
Appendix A. Condition Codes	11
Appendix B. User Support	13

TABLE OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Card for THSS4
Figure 2. Response List Page (Top).....6
Figure 3. Response List Page (Bottom)6
Figure 4. Test Filter.....7
Figure 5. Response Section8
Figure 6. Rubric Section9
Figure 7. Reassign Selected Students Window..... 10

Introduction to the User Guide

This user guide supports Scorers using the Teacher Hand Scoring System (THSS) to score test responses that require human scoring for the South Dakota Smarter Balanced Interim Assessment.

Organization of the User Guide

- [Overview of the Teacher Hand Scoring System](#) provides an overview of THSS.
- [Accessing the Teacher Hand Scoring System](#) explains how to log in to THSS.
- [Using the Teacher Hand Scoring System](#) describes the overall layout of THSS and highlights the important tasks and functions.

Document Conventions

[Table 1](#) describes the conventions appearing in this guide.

Table 1. Key Symbols and Elements

Element	Description
	Alert: This symbol accompanies important information regarding a task that may cause minor errors.
	Note: This symbol accompanies additional information or instructions of which users must take note.
	Warning: This symbol accompanies important information regarding actions that may cause fatal errors.

Intended Audience

This user guide is intended for Scorers and Score Managers responsible for scoring or reassigning hand-scored items for students. To use this system, you should be familiar with using a web browser to retrieve data and with filling out web forms.

Additional Resources

For information about supported browsers and operating systems, refer to the *System Requirements*.

For information about hardware and software requirements, refer to the *Technical Specifications Manual*.

For information about registering students for assessments and managing user accounts, refer to the *TIDE User Guide*.

For information about administering online tests in the Test Delivery System, refer to the *Test Administrator User Guide*.

For information about viewing reports, refer to the *Online Reporting System User Guide*.

All user guides and related documents for the South Dakota Smarter Balanced Assessment systems are available on the portal (<http://sd.portal.airast.org>).

Overview of the Teacher Hand Scoring System

The Teacher Hand Scoring System (THSS) allows Scorers to score items responses that require human scoring. When students in a test session submit an assessment, the hand-scored items are sent to THSS, where Scorers can view students' responses to each item and enter scores or mark them with condition codes.

THSS User Roles

The following users can access THSS:

- **Scorers:** Scorers can use THSS to score the hand-scored items for any student whose items they are assigned. Items are assigned by default to the Test Administrator for that student's test session. School-level Scorers can reassign items to other Scorers in their school, and district-level Scorers can reassign items to other Scorers in their district.
- **Score Managers:** These users can view a list of items completed by any student associated to their school (if a school-level user) or district (if a district-level user) and reassign them to any Scorers in their school or district (depending on their user level). However, Score Managers can only view student responses to items that have been assigned to them. Score Managers can also score item responses that have been reassigned to them.

Accessing the Teacher Hand Scoring System

This section contains information about how to log in to THSS and how to switch between other systems.

Logging in to THSS

To access THSS, you must have an authorized username and password.

To log in to THSS:

1. Open your web browser and navigate to the portal at <http://sd.portal.airast.org>.
2. Click the **Test Coordinators** or **Test Administrators** card.
3. Click the Teacher Hand Scoring System card.
The Please Log In page appears.

Figure 1. Card for THSS



Switching Between the South Dakota Smarter Balanced Systems

The South Dakota Smarter Balanced Assessment systems, including THSS, use an integrated Single Sign On (SSO) system that allows users to log in once and access all available applications. SSO integrates the following applications:

- Test Information Distribution Engine (TIDE)
- TA Practice and Training Site
- TA Interface
- Online Reporting System (ORS)
- Teacher Hand Scoring System (THSS)

Access to all systems and their tasks and features is dependent on your user role.

The top left corner of your browser contains a drop-down list that displays the applications you can access. From the drop-down list, select the application you want to switch to. The main page for that application appears and you do not have to log in again.



Warning: If you are using the TA Interface or TA Practice and Training Site and you navigate away from it, your session stops and all students in the session are logged out. You cannot resume your session. You must create a new session, and your students must log in again to resume testing. Refer to the *Test Administrator User Guide* for more information.

Using the Teacher Hand Scoring System

This section explains how to use THSS to enter scores for responses, mark responses as complete, and reassign responses to other Scorers.

Overview of the Response List Page

After you log in, the **Response List** page appears (see [Figure 2](#)). This table populates with the responses assigned to you to score. You can use the navigation links in the bottom-right corner to view all the responses in the list. To access this user guide, click **Help** in the banner.



If you are a Score Manager, this table displays the hand-scored responses for all the students in your associated school or district, depending on your user level.

Figure 2. Response List Page (Top)

Logged in as ownitemscorer01@example.com | [Help](#) | [Logout](#)

Smarter Balanced Assessment Consortium **Teacher Hand Scoring System - Response List**

Test: Session:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Item	Session	Status	Score
<input type="checkbox"/>	MATTHEW DAGENAIS	13312: CellPhone_6_Stim1_Item4	test-a044-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	ALANA OLENDORF	13310: CellPhones_6_Stime1_Item5	test-a044-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	KYESHA BUCKHAM	13313: CellPhone_6_Stim1_Item6	test-a044-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>

Figure 3. Response List Page (Bottom)

<input type="checkbox"/>	ASHLEY HOGSTAD	Marshmallow Experiment	TEST-5777-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	ZOEY UNRUH	Marshmallow Experiment	TEST-5777-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	ALEXCIS HACKNER	Marshmallow Experiment	TEST-5777-1	Not Scored	<input type="button" value="Score"/>

Showing 1 to 25 of 111 entries

First Previous **1** 2 3 4 5 Next Last

[Table 2](#) describes the columns in the Response List table.

Table 2. Response List Table Columns

Column	Description
Name	Name of the student.
Item	Name of the hand-scored item.
Session	ID of the session in which the student completed the test containing this response.
Status	Not Scored indicates the response still needs to be scored. Tentatively Scored indicates the response was scored but still needs to be marked as complete.
Assigned To*	The Scorer to whom the response is currently assigned.
Score	Click the button in this column to enter a score for the response .If you are a Score Manager, you can only enter scores for responses that are assigned to you.

*This column only appears in the Response List table for Score Managers.

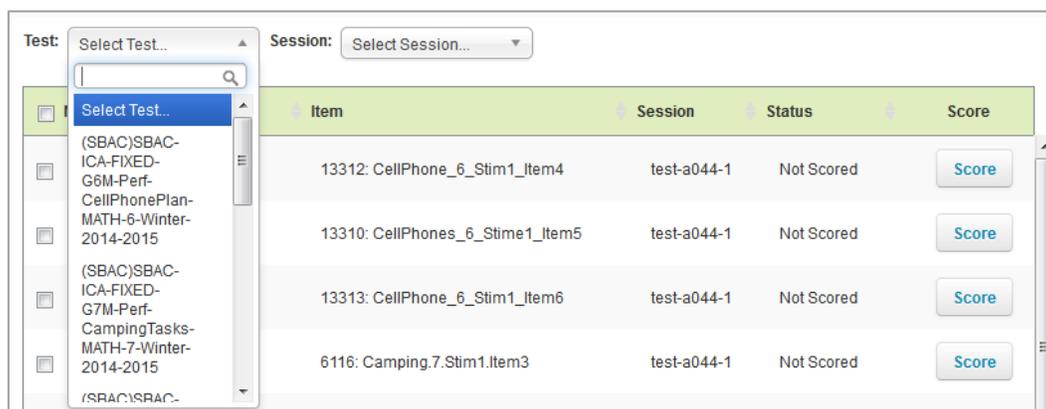
Filtering the Response List Table

You can use the drop-down lists on the **Response List** page to filter the responses that appear in the table. Scorers can filter the table by test and/or session. Score Managers can filter the table by test, session, grade, subject, and/or assigned Scorer.

To filter the list of items:

1. Open a drop-down list above the Response List table.

Figure 4. Test Filter



2. If you see the option you wish to select, click it. Otherwise, enter the desired option in the search bar. The table updates to show only responses associated with the selected option.
3. To apply additional filters, repeat steps [1–2](#) with a different drop-down list.

Sorting the Response List Table

You can sort the Response List table by student name, item, session ID, or response status.



Score Managers can also sort the Response List table by the assigned Scorer.

To sort the table by one of these columns:

1. Click a column header. The table lists the responses by that column in ascending order.
 - a. To sort the responses in descending order, click the column header again.

Scoring Responses

When scoring responses, you can either assign a score to the response or mark it with a condition code. Condition codes are used for any item you cannot score due to the nature of the student's response. If a single item consists of multiple scoring criteria, you should enter a score or condition code for each criterion. For a description of the available condition codes, see [Appendix A. Condition Codes](#). For more information about how to score responses and use condition codes, refer to the *Smarter Balanced Hand Scoring Rules* document.

Entering Scores for Responses

This section explains how to enter scores and condition codes for responses.

To score responses:

1. In the Score column of the Response List table, click **Score** for a response. The **Score Response** page appears, displaying the item rubric and student response.
2. In the **Response** section of the **Score Response** page, review the item stem and the student's response. To view the item's passage and an example of a perfect response, click **Exemplar**.

Figure 5. Response Section

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for entering a score. At the top, the word "Response" is displayed. Below it is a large text input field containing the number "4". Underneath the text field is a numeric keypad with buttons for digits 1 through 9, 0, a decimal point, and a minus sign. At the bottom of the interface, there are two buttons: "Submit Score" and "Back".

4. In the *Rubric* section, review the rubric description and do one of the following:
 - a. To enter a score for the response, manually enter a numerical score in the **Score** field or use the arrow button in this field to enter the score in increments of one. The score cannot exceed the value in the Points column.
 - b. To assign a condition code to the response, select the appropriate option from the **Condition Code** drop-down list.

Figure 6. Rubric Section

Rubric		Exemplar	Training Guides							
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Description</th> <th>Points</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Inference here.</td> <td rowspan="4">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Inference here.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Description	Points	a) Inference here.	4	b) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)	c) Inference here.	d) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)		
Description	Points									
a) Inference here.	4									
b) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)										
c) Inference here.										
d) Text-supported example: "..." (paragraph reference)										
Scoring Criteria	Points	Score	Condition Code							
Organization/Purpose	4	<input type="text"/>	Not Applicable							
Evidence/Elaboration	4	<input type="text"/>	Not Applicable							
Conventions	2	<input type="text"/>	Not Applicable							



To view a guide for scoring the student response, click **Training Guides**.

5. If the item consists of multiple scoring criteria, repeat Step 3 for each criterion.
6. When you finish entering scores for the response, click **Submit Score** at the bottom of the page.
7. To navigate to the **Score Item** page for a different item, click **Previous Response** or **Next Response** at the top of the page (the order of responses is determined by the selected sorting on the Response List table). To return to the **Response List** page, click **Back to Response List**. The item status now displays "Tentatively Scored."

Completing Item Responses

After entering scores or selecting condition codes for responses, you should mark the responses as complete to finish the process.

To mark responses as complete:

1. On the Response List table (see [Figure 2](#)), mark the checkbox for any responses you have finished scoring.
2. Click **Mark Selected as Complete**.
3. In the window that pops up, click **Mark Selected as Complete**. Once you mark a response complete, it is submitted and can no longer be edited or viewed.

Reassigning Responses

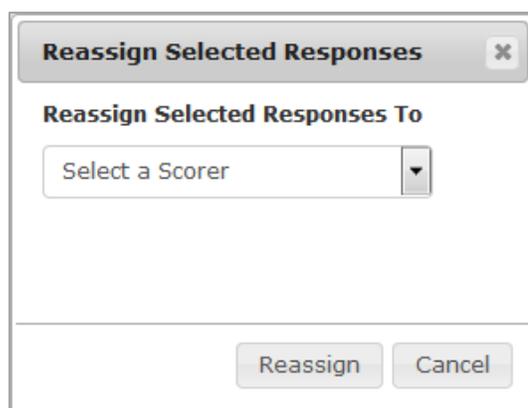
THSS automatically assigns a response to be scored to the Test Administrator for the session in which the student tested. If a student started a test in one session, and completed it in another, the response will appear only to the Test Administrator who proctored the session in which the student completed the test.

You can reassign responses to other Scorers in your school. Those users associated with a district can reassign a response to anyone within their district.

To reassign responses:

1. Select the checkbox for any items you wish to reassign.
2. Click **Reassign All Selected**. A window pops up.
3. In the popup window, select a Scorer from the drop-down list. Only users associated with your school or district appear.
4. Click **Reassign**. The selected responses are reassigned to the selected Scorer. They no longer appear on your Response List table. You will no longer be able to access this response.

Figure 7. Reassign Selected Students Window



Appendix A. Condition Codes

For more information about how to score responses and use condition codes, refer to the *Smarter Balanced Hand Scoring Rules* document.

Condition Code	Description
Blank	Student did not enter a response.
Insufficient	<p>a. Student has not provided a meaningful response.</p> <p>Some examples:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Random keystrokes • Undecipherable text • “I hate this test” • “I like pizza!” (in response to a reading passage about helicopters) • Response consists entirely of profanity <p>b. for ELA Full Writes, use the “Insufficient” code for responses described above and also if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student’s original work is insufficient to make a determination whether he or she is able to organize, cite evidence/elaborate, and use conventions as defined in the rubrics. • Response is too brief to make a determination regarding whether it is on purpose or on topic.
Non-Scorable Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ELA/literacy: Language other than English. • Mathematics: Language other than English.
Off Topic	<p>For ELA Full Writes Only</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A writing sample will be judged off topic when the response is unrelated to the task or the sources or shows no evidence that the student has read the task or the sources (especially for informational/explanatory and opinion/argumentative). • Off topic responses are generally substantial responses.

Off Purpose	<p>For ELA Full Writes Only</p> <p>A writing sample will be judged off purpose when the student has clearly not written to the purpose designated in the task.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• An off-purpose response addresses the topic of the task but not the purpose of the task.• Note that students may use narrative techniques in an explanatory essay or use argumentative/persuasive techniques to explain, for example, and still be on purpose.• Off purpose responses are generally developed responses (essays, poems, etc.) clearly not written to the designated purpose.
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Appendix B. User Support

If this document does not answer your questions, please contact the South Dakota Smarter Balanced Assessment Help Desk.

The Help Desk is open Monday–Friday from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. Eastern Time (except holidays).

South Dakota Smarter Balanced Assessment Help Desk

Toll-Free Phone Support: 1-855-838-8378

Email Support: SDHelpDesk@air.org

If you contact the Help Desk, you will be asked to provide as much detail as possible about the issues you encountered.

Include the following information:

- Scorer name and IT/network contact person and contact information
- Results ID for the affected student tests
- Operating system and browser version information
- Any error messages and codes that appeared, if applicable
- Information about your network configuration:
 - Secure browser installation (to individual machines or network)
 - Wired or wireless Internet network setup
 - Internet browser and version

Refer to the *Help Desk Information Template* on the portal for a more detailed list of information to provide the Help Desk when reporting an issue.